

S3 Table. Results of refeeding experiments (late-starved). Initial weight at 5th instar, pupal weight in weight-gain and weight-loss groups, and pupal duration in *P. hilaris*, larvae of which were fed for 10 days prior to starvation

Treatment *	Initial weight at 5th instar (mg) [§]		Pupal weight in weight-gain group (mg) [§]		Pupal weight in weight-loss group (mg) [§]		Pupal duration (day) [§]	
	Mean (S.D.)	n	Mean (S.D.)	n	Mean (S.D.)	n	Mean (S.D.)	n
10F-1S-F	322.1 ^a (80.3)	11	411.3 ^a (122.5)	9	- (-)	0	11.7 ^a (0.7)	9
10F-2S-F	320.8 ^a (97.0)	8	512.4 ^a (114.4)	5	249.0 ^a (-)	1	11.3 ^a (1.2)	6
10F-3S-F	305.1 ^a (76.0)	19	364.2 ^a (120.5)	6	292.7 ^a (95.3)	14	11.7 ^a (0.9)	20
10F-4S-F	356.4 ^a (111.0)	10	- (-)	0	387.9 ^a (102.7)	10	12.2 ^a (0.8)	10

* See the footnote to S2 Table.

[§] Means in the same column with the same letter are not significantly different (Tukey test, $p < 0.05$).